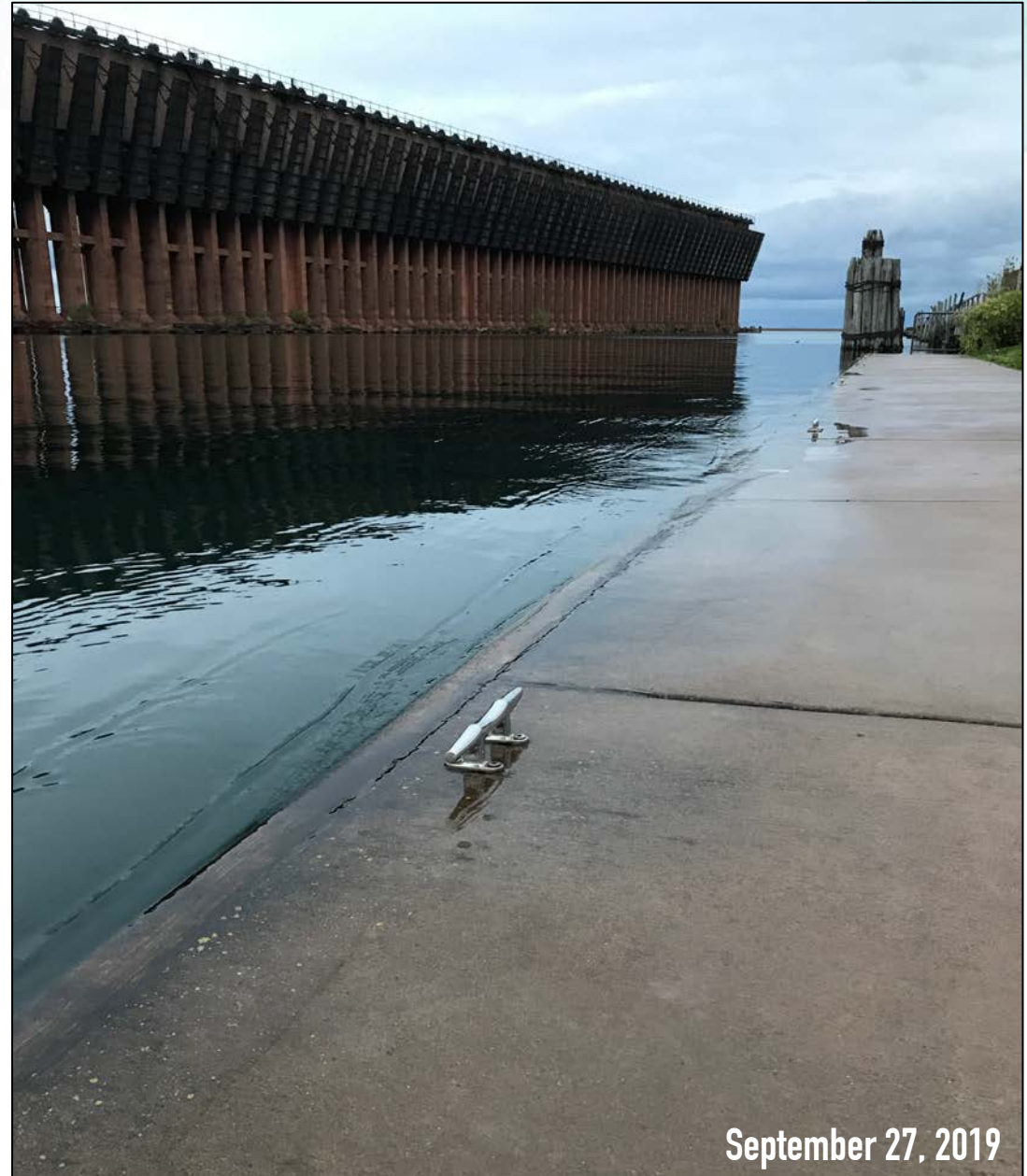


# CATF Meeting

October 17, 2019

**Martha Gerig**  
Michigan Sea Grant  
Extension Educator

MSU Extension  
Serving Marquette and Delta counties



**L. Michigan + Mississippi R. basins**

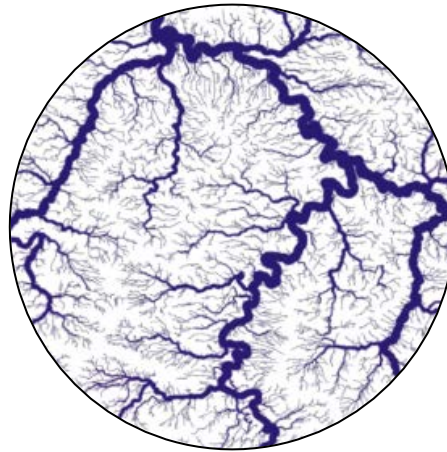
TO

**L. Michigan + L. Superior basins**

## Four guiding principles:



**Land use change  
as a global  
challenge for  
freshwaters**



**Stream networks  
as agents of  
transformation**



**Quantifying spatial  
and temporal patterns  
in stream networks**



**Floodplain  
restoration to  
manage  
downstream export**

**L. Michigan + Mississippi R. basins**

TO

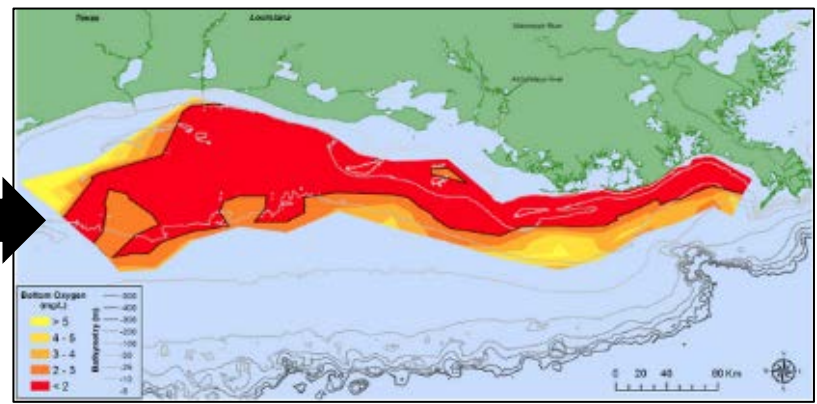
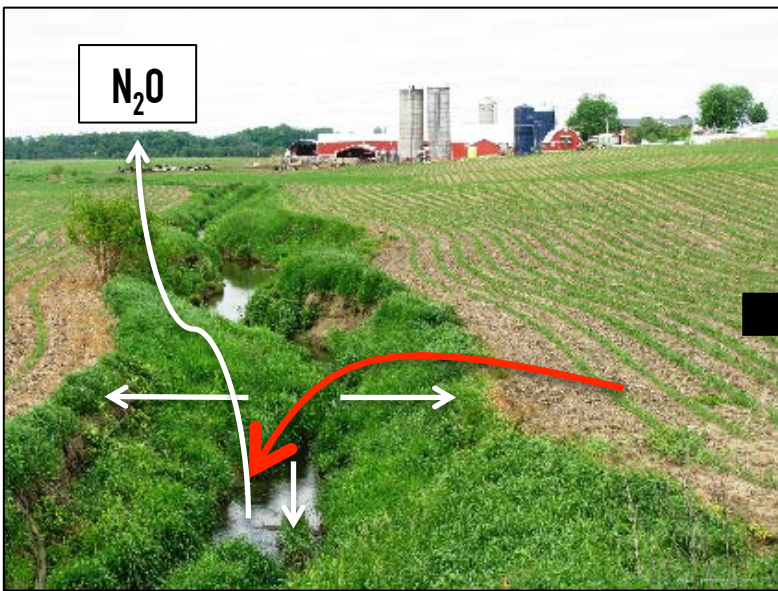
**L. Michigan + L. Superior basins**

Up to 25% of N added to the biosphere is exported from rivers to the coast.

- Stream networks = integrators of nutrient inputs from surrounding landscape.

Streams and rivers are capable of processing 50% of N prior to export downstream.

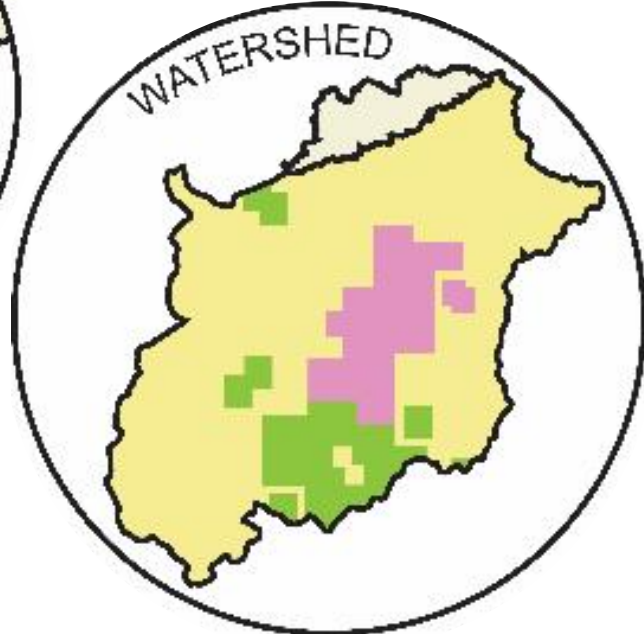
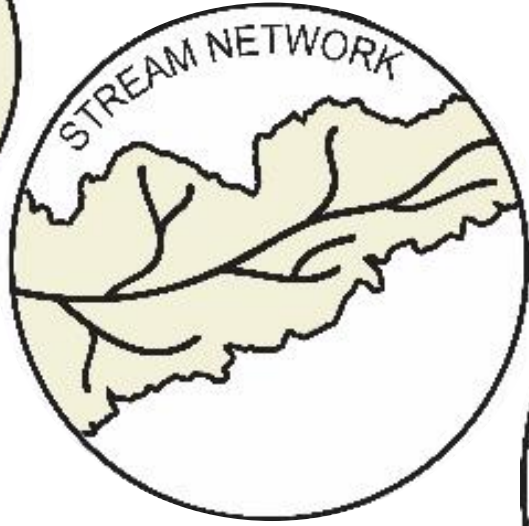
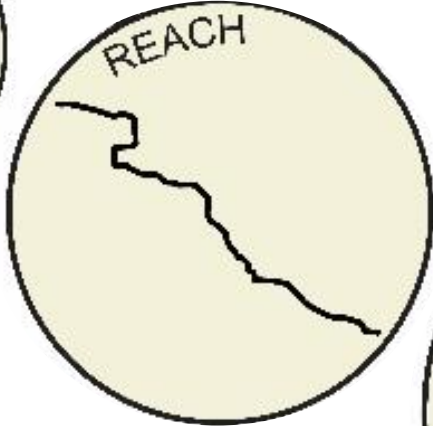
- Assimilatory uptake = uptake by biota.
- Denitrification = permanently removes nitrate ( $\text{NO}_3\text{-N}$ )  $\rightarrow$  nitrous oxide ( $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ) +  $\text{N}_2$ .



L. Michigan + Mississippi R. basins

TO

L. Michigan + L. Superior basins



L. Michigan + Mississippi R. basins

TO

L. Michigan + L. Superior basins

## October 2019 report prepared by Senator Debbie Stabenow: “Climate change is already harming Great Lakes region”



### Direct impacts on Great Lakes:

- Extreme high and low **water levels** = “the new normal”
- Coastal communities at greater risk from **erosion and flooding**
- **Warmer water** threatening native fisheries
- **Unprecedented algal blooms** in our lakes
- **Extreme rain** overwhelming local infrastructure and flooding homes

L. Michigan + Mississippi R. basins

TO

L. Michigan + L. Superior basins

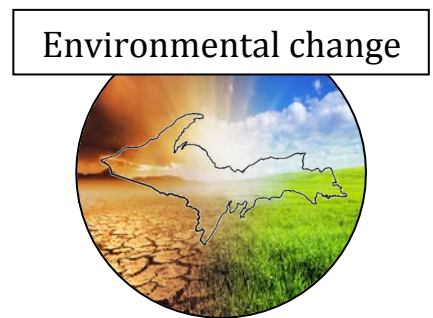
# EDUCATE



# COMMUNICATE



# RESEARCH



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